

ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI
AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS
R - 2009
M.E.COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
I SEMESTER (FULL TIME) CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI

SEMESTER I

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
THEORY						
1	MA9219	Operations Research	3	1	0	4
2	CS9211	Computer Architecture	3	0	0	3
3	CS9212	Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	0	3
4	SE9213	Object Oriented Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	CS9213	Computer Networks and Management	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL						
6	CS 9215	Data Structures Lab	0	0	3	2
7	CS9216	Networking Lab	0	0	3	2
TOTAL			15	1	6	20

LIST OF ELECTIVES FOR M.E.COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING*

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
1	CS9251	Mobile Computing	3	0	0	3
2	CS9252	Grid Computing	3	0	0	3
3	CS9253	Theory of Computation	3	0	0	3
4	CS9254	Soft Computing	3	0	0	3
5	CP9264	Distributed Computing	3	0	0	3
6	CS9256	Multimedia Systems	3	0	0	3
7	CS9257	XML and Web Services	3	0	0	3
8	CS9258	Bio Informatics	3	0	0	3
9	CS9259	Network Security	3	0	0	3
10	CS9260	Embedded Systems	3	0	0	3
11	CS9261	Digital Imaging	3	0	0	3
12	CS9262	Software Quality Assurance	3	0	0	3
13	CS9263	Ad-hoc Networks	3	0	0	3
14	CS9264	Data Warehousing and Data Mining	3	0	0	3
15	CS9265	Performance Evaluation of Computer Systems and Networks	3	0	0	3
16	CS9266	Agent Based Intelligent Systems	3	0	0	3
17	CS9267	Visualization Techniques	3	0	0	3
18	CS9268	Advanced Databases	3	0	0	3
19	CS9269	Software Project Management	3	0	0	3
20	CS9270	Component Based Technology	3	0	0	3

UNIT I QUEUEING MODELS**9**

Poisson Process – Markovian Queues – Single and Multi-server Models – Little’s formula – Machine Interference Model – Steady State analysis – Self Service Queue.

UNIT II ADVANCED QUEUEING MODELS**9**

Non- Markovian Queues – Pollaczek Khintchine Formula – Queues in Series – Open Queueing Networks – Closed Queueing networks.

UNIT III SIMULATION**9**

Discrete Even Simulation – Monte – Carlo Simulation – Stochastic Simulation – Applications to Queueing systems.

UNIT IV LINEAR PROGRAMMING**9**

Formulation – Graphical solution – Simplex method – Two phase method - Transportation and Assignment Problems.

UNIT V NON-LINEAR PROGRAMMING**9**

Lagrange multipliers – Equality constraints – Inequality constraints – Kuhn - Tucker conditions – Quadratic Programming.

L : 45 T: 15 TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Winston.W.L. “Operations Research”, Fourth Edition, Thomson – Brooks/Cole, 2003.
2. Taha, H.A. “Operations Research: An Introduction”, Ninth Edition, Pearson Education Edition, Asia, New Delhi, 2002.

REFERENCES:

1. Robertazzi. T.G. “Computer Networks and Systems – Queuing Theory and Performance Evaluation”, Third Edition, Springer, 2002 Reprint.
2. Ross. S.M., “Probability Models for Computer Science”, Academic Press, 2002.

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER DESIGN AND PIPELINING**9**

Fundamentals of Computer Design – Measuring and reporting performance – Quantitative principles of computer design. Instruction set principles – Classifying ISA – Design issues. Pipelining – Basic concepts – Hazards – Implementation – Multicycle operations.

UNIT II INSTRUCTION LEVEL PARALLELISM WITH DYNAMIC APPROACHES**9**

Concepts – Dynamic Scheduling – Dynamic hardware prediction – Multiple issue – Hardware based speculation – Limitations of ILP – Case studies.

UNIT III INSTRUCTION LEVEL PARALLELISM WITH SOFTWARE APPROACHES**9**

Compiler techniques for exposing ILP – Static branch prediction – VLIW – Advanced compiler support – Hardware support for exposing more parallelism – Hardware versus software speculation mechanisms – Case studies.

UNIT IV MULTIPROCESSORS AND MULTICORE ARCHITECTURES 9
Symmetric and distributed shared memory architectures – Performance issues – Synchronisation issues – Models of memory consistency – Software and hardware multithreading – SMT and CMP architectures – Design issues – Case studies.

UNIT V MEMORY AND I/O 9
Cache performance – Reducing cache miss penalty and miss rate – Reducing hit time – Main memory and performance – Memory technology. Types of storage devices – Buses – RAID – Reliability, availability and dependability – I/O performance measures – Designing an I/O system.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. John L. Hennessey and David A. Patterson, “ Computer Architecture – A quantitative approach”, Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, 4th. edition, 2007.
2. David E. Culler, Jaswinder Pal Singh, “Parallel Computing Architecture : A hardware/ software approach” , Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, 1997.
3. William Stallings, “ Computer Organization and Architecture – Designing for Performance”, Pearson Education, Seventh Edition, 2006.
4. Behrooz Parhami, “Computer Architecture”, Oxford University Press, 2006.

**CS9212 DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS & ELEMENTARY DATA STRUCTURES 9
Asymptotic notations – Properties of big oh notation – asymptotic notation with several parameters – conditional asymptotic notation – amortized analysis – NP-completeness – NP-hard – recurrence equations – solving recurrence equations – arrays – linked lists – trees.

UNIT II HEAP STRUCTURES 9
Min-max heaps – Deaps – Leftist heaps –Binomial heaps – Fibonacci heaps – Skew heaps - Lazy-binomial heaps.

UNIT III SEARCH STRUCTURES 9
Binary search trees – AVL trees – 2-3 trees – 2-3-4 trees – Red-black trees – B-trees – splay trees – Tries.

UNIT IV GREEDY & DIVIDE AND CONQUER 9
Quicksort – Strassen’s matrix multiplication – Convex hull - Tree-vertex splitting – Job sequencing with deadlines – Optimal storage on tapes

UNIT V DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING AND BACKTRACKING 9
Multistage graphs – 0/1 knapsack using dynamic programming – Flow shop scheduling – 8-queens problem – graph coloring – knapsack using backtracking

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. E. Horowitz, S.Sahni and Dinesh Mehta, Fundamentals of Data structures in C++, Galgotia, 1999.
2. E. Horowitz, S.Sahni and S. Rajasekaran, Computer Algorithms / C++, Galgotia, 1999.
3. Adam Drozdex, Data Structures and algorithms in C++, Second Edition, Thomson learning – vikas publishing house, 2001.
4. G. Brassard and P. Bratley, Algorithmics: Theory and Practice, Printice –Hall, 1988.
5. Thomas H.Corman, Charles E.Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, "Introduction to Algorithms", Second Edition, PHI 2003.

SE9213

OBJECT ORIENTED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

**LTPC
3003**

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

System Concepts – Software Engineering Concepts – Development Activities – Managing Software Development – Unified Modeling Language – Project Organization – Communication

UNIT II ANALYSIS 9

Requirements Elicitation – Concepts – Activities – Management – Analysis Object Model – Analysis Dynamic Models

UNIT III SYSTEM DESIGN 9

Decomposing the system – Overview of System Design – System Design Concepts – System Design Activities – Addressing Design Goals – Managing System Design

UNIT IV OBJECT DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION ISSUES 9

Reusing Pattern Solutions – Specifying Interfaces – Mapping Models to Code – Testing

UNIT V MANAGING CHANGE 9

Rationale Management – Configuration Management – Project Management – Software Life Cycle

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Bernd Bruegge, Alan H Dutoit, Object-Oriented Software Engineering, 2nd ed, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Craig Larman, Applying UML and Patterns, 3rd ed, Pearson Education, 2005.
3. Stephen Schach, Software Engineering 7th ed, McGraw-Hill, 2007.

UNIT I HIGH SPEED NETWORKS 9

Frame Relay Networks – Asynchronous transfer mode – ATM Protocol Architecture, ATM logical Connection, ATM Cell – ATM Service Categories – AAL. High Speed LAN's: Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, Fibre Channel – Wireless LAN's.

UNIT II CONGESTION AND TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT 9

Queuing Analysis- Queuing Models – Single Server Queues – Effects of Congestion – Congestion Control – Traffic Management – Congestion Control in Packet Switching Networks – Frame Relay Congestion Control.

UNIT III TCP AND ATM CONGESTION CONTROL 10

TCP Flow control – TCP Congestion Control – Retransmission – Timer Management – Exponential RTO backoff – KARN's Algorithm – Window management – Performance of TCP over ATM. Traffic and Congestion control in ATM – Requirements – Attributes – Traffic Management Frame work, Traffic Control – ABR traffic Management – ABR rate control, RM cell formats, ABR Capacity allocations – GFR traffic management.

UNIT IV INTEGRATED AND DIFFERENTIATED SERVICES 9

Integrated Services Architecture – Approach, Components, Services- Queuing Discipline, FQ, PS, BRFQ, GPS, WFQ – Random Early Detection, Differentiated Services.

UNIT V PROTOCOLS FOR QoS SUPPORT 8

RSVP – Goals & Characteristics, Data Flow, RSVP operations, Protocol Mechanisms – Multiprotocol Label Switching – Operations, Label Stacking, Protocol details – RTP – Protocol Architecture, Data Transfer Protocol, RTCP.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. William Stallings, "HIGH SPEED NETWORKS AND INTERNET", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2002.

REFERENCES:

2. Warland & Pravin Varaiya, "HIGH PERFORMANCE COMMUNICATION NETWORKS", Jean Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd., II Edition, 2001.
3. Irvan Pepelnjk, Jim Guichard and Jeff Apcar, "MPLS and VPN architecture", Cisco Press, Volume 1 and 2, 2003.

CS9215**DATA STRUCTURES LAB****L T P C**
0 0 3 2

1. Min Heap
2. Deaps
3. Leftist Heap
4. AVL Tree
5. B-Tree
6. Tries
7. Quick Sort
8. Convex hull
9. 0/1 Knapsack using Dynamic Programming
10. Graph coloring using backtracking

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**CS9216****NETWORKING LAB****L T P C**
0 0 3 2

1. Socket Programming
 - a. TCP Sockets
 - b. UDP Sockets
 - c. Applications using Sockets
2. Simulation of Sliding Window Protocol
3. Simulation of Routing Protocols
4. Development of applications such as DNS/ HTTP/ E – mail/ Multi - user Chat
5. Simulation of Network Management Protocols
6. Study of Network Simulator Packages – such as opnet, ns2, etc.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**CS9251****MOBILE COMPUTING****L T P C**
3 0 0 3**UNIT I WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FUNDAMENTALS****9**

Introduction – Wireless transmission – Frequencies for radio transmission – Signals – Antennas – Signal Propagation – Multiplexing – Modulations – Spread spectrum – MAC – SDMA – FDMA – TDMA – CDMA – Cellular Wireless Networks.

UNIT II TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**11**

GSM – System Architecture – Protocols – Connection Establishment – Frequency Allocation – Routing – Handover – Security – GPRS.

UNIT III WIRELESS NETWORKS**9**

Wireless LAN – IEEE 802.11 Standards – Architecture – Services – HIPERLAN – Adhoc Network – Blue Tooth.

UNIT IV NETWORK LAYER 9
Mobile IP – Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol – Routing – DSDV – DSR – AODV – ZRP – ODMR.

UNIT V TRANSPORT AND APPLICATION LAYERS 7
TCP over Wireless Networks – Indirect TCP – Snooping TCP – Mobile TCP – Fast Retransmit / Fast Recovery – Transmission/Timeout Freezing – Selective Retransmission – Transaction Oriented TCP – WAP – WAP Architecture – WDP – WTLS – WTP – WSP – WML –WML Script – WAE – WTA.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jochen Schiller, “Mobile Communications”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. William Stallings, “Wireless Communications and Networks”, Pearson Education, 2002.

REFERENCES:

1. Kaveh Pahlavan, Prasanth Krishnamoorthy, “Principles of Wireless Networks”, First Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Uwe Hansmann, Lothar Merk, Martin S. Nicklons and Thomas Stober, “Principles of Mobile Computing”, Springer, 2003.
3. C.K.Toh, “AdHoc Mobile Wireless Networks”, First Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
4. Burkhardt, “Pervasive Computing”, First Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

CS9252 GRID COMPUTING L T P C
3 0 0 3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO GRID COMPUTING 7
Introduction – The Grid – Past, Present and Future – Applications of grid computing organizations and their roles.

UNIT II GRID COMPUTING ARCHITURE 8
Grid Computing anatomy – Next generation of Grid computing initiatives–Merging the Grid services architecture with Web services architecture.

UNIT III GRID COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES 11
OGSA – Sample use cases that drive the OGSA platform components – OGSI and WSRF– OGSA Basic Services – Security standards for grid computing.

UNIT IV GRID COMPUTING TOOL KIT 10
Globus Toolkit –Versions – Architecture –GT Programming model –A sample grid service implementation.

UNIT V HIGH LEVEL GRID SERVICES 9
High level grid services – OGSI .NET middleware Solution Mobile OGSI.NET for Grid computing on Mobile devices.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING AND NEURAL NETWORKS 9
Evolution of Computing - Soft Computing Constituents – From Conventional AI to Computational Intelligence - Machine Learning Basics

UNIT II GENETIC ALGORITHMS 9
Introduction to Genetic Algorithms (GA) – Applications of GA in Machine Learning - Machine Learning Approach to Knowledge Acquisition.

UNIT III NEURAL NETWORKS 9
Machine Learning Using Neural Network, Adaptive Networks – Feed forward Networks – Supervised Learning Neural Networks – Radial Basis Function Networks - Reinforcement Learning – Unsupervised Learning Neural Networks – Adaptive Resonance architectures – Advances in Neural networks.

UNIT IV FUZZY LOGIC 9
Fuzzy Sets – Operations on Fuzzy Sets – Fuzzy Relations – Membership Functions- Fuzzy Rules and Fuzzy Reasoning – Fuzzy Inference Systems – Fuzzy Expert Systems – Fuzzy Decision Making.

UNIT V NEURO-FUZZY MODELING 9
Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference Systems – Coactive Neuro-Fuzzy Modeling – Classification and Regression Trees – Data Clustering Algorithms – Rulebase Structure Identification – Neuro-Fuzzy Control – Case studies.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jyh-Shing Roger Jang, Chuen-Tsai Sun, Eiji Mizutani, “Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing”, Prentice-Hall of India, 2003.
2. George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, “Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic-Theory and Applications”, Prentice Hall, 1995.
3. James A. Freeman and David M. Skapura, “Neural Networks Algorithms, Applications, and Programming Techniques”, Pearson Edn., 2003.

REFERENCES:

1. Mitchell Melanie, “An Introduction to Genetic Algorithm”, Prentice Hall, 1998.
2. David E. Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning”, Addison Wesley, 1997.
3. S. N. Sivanandam, S. Sumathi and S. N. Deepa, “Introduction to Fuzzy Logic using MATLAB”, Springer, 2007.
4. S.N.Sivanandam · S.N.Deepa, “ Introduction to Genetic Algorithms”, Springer, 2007.
5. Jacek M. Zurada, “Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems”, PWS Publishers, 1992.

UNIT I COMMUNICATION IN DISTRIBUTED ENVIRONMENT 8

Introduction – Various Paradigms in Distributed Applications – Remote Procedure Call – Remote Object Invocation – Message-Oriented Communication – Unicasting, Multicasting and Broadcasting – Group Communication.

UNIT II DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEMS 12

Issues in Distributed Operating System – Threads in Distributed Systems – Clock Synchronization – Causal Ordering – Global States – Election Algorithms – Distributed Mutual Exclusion – Distributed Transactions – Distributed Deadlock – Agreement Protocols .

UNIT III DISTRIBUTED RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 10

Distributed Shared Memory – Data-Centric Consistency Models – Client-Centric Consistency Models – Ivy – Munin – Distributed Scheduling – Distributed File Systems – Sun NFS.

UNIT IV FAULT TOLERANCE AND CONSENSUS 7

Introduction to Fault Tolerance – Distributed Commit Protocols – Byzantine Fault Tolerance – Impossibilities in Fault Tolerance.

UNIT V CASE STUDIES 8

Distributed Object-Based System – CORBA – COM+ – Distributed Coordination-Based System – JINI.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES:**

1. George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore, Tim Kindberg, “Distributed Systems Concepts and Design”, Third Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2002.
2. Hagit Attiya and Jennifer Welch, “Distributed Computing: Fundamentals, Simulations and Advanced Topics”, Wiley, 2004.
3. Mukesh Singhal, “Advanced Concepts In Operating Systems”, McGrawHill Series in Computer Science, 1994.
4. A.S.Tanenbaum, M.Van Steen, “Distributed Systems”, Pearson Education, 2004.
5. M.L.Liu, “Distributed Computing Principles and Applications”, Pearson Addison Wesley, 2004.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND QOS 9

Introduction-QOS Requirements and Constraints-Concepts-Resources- Establishment Phase-Run-Time Phase-Management Architectures.

UNIT II OPERATING SYSTEMS 9

Real-Time Processing-Scheduling-Interprocess Communication-Memory and Management-Server Architecture-Disk Management.

UNIT III FILE SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS 9

Traditional and Multimedia File Systems-Caching Policy-Batching-Piggy backing-Ethernet-Gigabit Ethernet-Token Ring-100VG Any LAN-Fiber Distributed Data Interface (FDDI)- ATM Networks-MAN-WAN.

UNIT IV COMMUNICATION 9

Transport Subsystem-Protocol Support for QOS-Transport of Multimedia-Computer Supported Cooperative Work-Architecture-Session Management-MBone Applications.

UNIT V SYNCHRONIZATION 9

Synchronization in Multimedia Systems-Presentation-Synchronization Types-Multimedia Synchronization Methods-Case Studies-MHEG-MODE-ACME.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK:

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt, "Multimedia Systems", Springer, I Edition 2004.

REFERENCES:

1. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Nahrstedt , Media Coding and Content Processing, Prentice hall, 2002.
2. Vaughan T, Multimedia, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.
3. Mark J.B., Sandra K.M., Multimedia Applications Development using DVI technology, McGraw Hill, 1992.
4. K. R. Rao, Zoran S. Bojkovic, Dragorad A. Milovacovic, D. A. Milovacovic , Multimedia Communication Systems: Techniques, Standards, and Networks, Prentice Hall, 1st Edition, 2002
5. Ze-Nian Li and Mark S. Drew, Fundamentals of Multimedia, Pearson, 2004.

CS 9257

XML AND WEB SERVICES

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I XML TECHNOLOGY FAMILY 9

XML – benefits – Advantages of XML over HTML – EDL –Databases – XML based standards – DTD –XML Schemas – X- Files – XML processing – DOM –SAX- presentation technologies – XSL – XFORMS – XHTML – voice XML – Transformation – XSLT – XLINK – XPATH –XQ

UNIT II ARCHITECTING WEB SERVICES 9

Business motivations for web services – B2B – B2C- Technical motivations – limitations of CORBA and DCOM – Service – oriented Architecture (SOA) – Architecting web services – Implementation view – web services technology stack – logical view – composition of web services – deployment view – from application server to peer to peer – process view – life in the runtime

UNIT III WEB SERVICES BUILDING BLOCK 9

Transport protocols for web services – messaging with web services – protocols – SOAP – describing web services – WSDL – Anatomy of WSDL – manipulating WSDL – web service policy – Discovering web services – UDDI – Anatomy of UDDI- Web service inspection – Ad-Hoc Discovery – Securing web services.

UNIT IV IMPLEMENTING XML IN E-BUSINESS 9

B2B - B2C Applications – Different types of B2B interaction – Components of e-business XML systems – ebXML – Rosetta Net Applied XML in vertical industry – Web services for mobile devices.

UNIT V XML AND CONTENT MANAGEMENT 9

Semantic Web – Role of Meta data in web content – Resource Description Framework – RDF schema – Architecture of semantic web – content management workflow – XLANG –WSFL.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ron schmelzer et al, "XML and Web Services", Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Sandeep Chatterjee and James Webber, "Developing Enterprise Web Services: An Architect's Guide", Prentice Hall, 2004.

REFERENCES

1. Frank P. Coyle, "XML, Web Services and the Data Revolution", Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Keith Ballinger, ".NET Web Services Architecture and Implementation", Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Henry Bequet and Meeraj Kunnumpurath, "Beginning Java Web Services", Apress, 2004.
4. Russ Basiura and Mike Batongbacal, "Professional ASP.NET Web Services", Apress,2.

CS9258

BIO INFORMATICS

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I INTRODUCTORY CONCEPTS 9

The Central Dogma – The Killer Application – Parallel Universes – Watson's Definition – Top Down Versus Bottom up – Information Flow – Convergence – Databases – Data Management – Data Life Cycle – Database Technology – Interfaces – Implementation – Networks – Geographical Scope – Communication Models – Transmissions Technology – Protocols – Bandwidth – Topology – Hardware – Contents – Security – Ownership – Implementation – Management.

UNIT II SEARCH ENGINES AND DATA VISUALIZATION 9

The search process – Search Engine Technology – Searching and Information Theory – Computational methods – Search Engines and Knowledge Management – Data Visualization – sequence visualization – structure visualization – user Interface – Animation Versus simulation – General Purpose Technologies.

UNIT III STATISTICS AND DATA MINING 9

Statistical concepts – Microarrays – Imperfect Data – Randomness – Variability – Approximation – Interface Noise – Assumptions – Sampling and Distributions – Hypothesis Testing – Quantifying Randomness – Data Analysis – Tool selection statistics of Alignment – Clustering and Classification – Data Mining – Methods – Selection and Sampling – Preprocessing and Cleaning – Transformation and Reduction – Data Mining Methods – Evaluation – Visualization – Designing new queries – Pattern Recognition and Discovery – Machine Learning – Text Mining – Tools.

UNIT IV PATTERN MATCHING 9

Pairwise sequence alignment – Local versus global alignment – Multiple sequence alignment – Computational methods – Dot Matrix analysis – Substitution matrices – Dynamic Programming – Word methods – Bayesian methods – Multiple sequence alignment – Dynamic Programming – Progressive strategies – Iterative strategies – Tools – Nucleotide Pattern Matching – Polypeptide pattern matching – Utilities – Sequence Databases.

UNIT V MODELING AND SIMULATION 9

Drug Discovery – components – process – Perspectives – Numeric considerations – Algorithms – Hardware – Issues – Protein structure – AbInitio Methods – Heuristic methods – Systems Biology – Tools – Collaboration and Communications – standards - Issues – Security – Intellectual property.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Bryan Bergeron, “Bio Informatics Computing”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. T.K.Attwood and D.J. Perry Smith, “Introduction to Bio Informatics, Longman Essen, 1999.

**CS9259 NETWORK SECURITY L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Attacks - Services - Mechanisms - Conventional Encryption - Classical And Modern Techniques – Encryption Algorithms - Confidentiality.

UNIT II PUBLIC KEY ENCRYPTION 9

RSA - Elliptic Curve Cryptography - Number Theory Concepts

UNIT III MESSAGE AUTHENTICATION 9

Hash Functions - Digest Functions - Digital Signatures - Authentication Protocols.

UNIT IV NETWORK SECURITY PRACTICE 9

Authentication, Applications - Electronic Mail Security - IP Security - Web Security.

UNIT V SYSTEM SECURITY 9

Intruders – Viruses – Worms – Firewalls Design Principles – Trusted Systems.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK:

1. Stallings, Cryptography & Network Security - Principles & Practice, Prentice Hall, 3rd Edition 2002.

REFERENCES:

1. Bruce, Schneier, Applied Cryptography, 2nd Edition, Toha Wiley & Sons, 1996.
2. Man Young Rhee, “Internet Security”, Wiley, 2003.
1. Pfleeger & Pfleeger, “Security in Computing”, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 2003.

CS9260

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I EMBEDDED COMPUTING 9

Challenges of Embedded Systems – Embedded system design process. Embedded processors – ARM processor – Architecture, ARM and Thumb Instruction sets

UNIT II EMBEDDED C PROGRAMMING 9

C-looping structures – Register allocation – Function calls – Pointer aliasing – structure arrangement – bit fields – unaligned data and endianness – inline functions and inline assembly – portability issues.

UNIT III OPTIMIZING ASSEMBLY CODE 9

Profiling and cycle counting – instruction scheduling – Register allocation – conditional execution – looping constructs – bit manipulation – efficient switches – optimized primitives.

UNIT IV PROCESSES AND OPERATING SYSTEMS 9

Multiple tasks and processes – Context switching – Scheduling policies – Interprocess communication mechanisms – Exception and interrupt handling - Performance issues.

UNIT V EMBEDDED SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT 9

Meeting real time constraints – Multi-state systems and function sequences. Embedded software development tools – Emulators and debuggers. Design methodologies – Case studies – Complete design of example embedded systems.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Andrew N Sloss, D. Symes, C. Wright, " ARM System Developers Guide", Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, 2006.
2. Michael J. Pont, "Embedded C", Pearson Education , 2007.
3. Wayne Wolf, "Computers as Components : Principles of Embedded Computer System Design", Morgan Kaufmann / Elsevier, 2nd. edition, 2008.
4. Steve Heath, "Embedded System Design" , Elsevier, 2nd. edition, 2003.

CS9261

DIGITAL IMAGING

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IMAGE PROCESSING 9

Introduction – Steps in Image Processing Systems – Image Acquisition – Sampling and Quantization – Pixel Relationships – Colour Fundamentals and Models, File Formats, Image operations – Arithmetic, Geometric and Morphological.

UNIT II IMAGE ENHANCEMENT 9

Spatial Domain Gray level Transformations Histogram Processing Spatial Filtering – Smoothing and Sharpening.Frequency Domain : Filtering in Frequency Domain – DFT, FFT, DCT – Smoothing and Sharpening filters – Homomorphic Filtering.

UNIT III	IMAGE SEGMENTATION AND FEATURE ANALYSIS	9
Detection of Discontinuities – Edge Operators – Edge Linking and Boundary Detection – Thresholding – Region Based Segmentation – Morphological WaterSheds – Motion Segmentation, Feature Analysis and Extraction.		
UNIT IV	MULTI RESOLUTION ANALYSIS AND COMPRESSIONS	9
Multi Resolution Analysis : Image Pyramids – Multi resolution expansion – Wavelet Transforms. Image Compression : Fundamentals – Models – Elements of Information Theory – Error Free Compression – Lossy Compression – Compression Standards.		
UNIT V	APPLICATIONS OF IMAGE PROCESSING	9
Image Classification – Image Recognition – Image Understanding – Video Motion Analysis – Image Fusion – Steganography – Digital Compositing – Mosaics – Colour Image Processing..		

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. Rafael C.Gonzalez and Richard E.Woods, “Digital Image Processing” Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac and Roger Boyle, “Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision”, Second Edition, Thomson Learning, 2001
3. Anil K.Jain, “Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”, Person Educaiton, 2003.

CS9262	SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE	L T P C 3 0 0 3
UNIT I		9
Introduction to software quality - challenges – objectives – quality factors – components of SQA – contract review – development and quality plans – SQA components in project life cycle – SQA defect removal policies – Reviews		
UNIT II		9
Basics of software testing – test generation from requirements – finite state models – combinatorial designs - test selection, minimization and prioritization for regression testing – test adequacy, assessment and enhancement		
UNIT III		9
Testing strategies – white box and black box approach – integration testing – system and acceptance testing – performance testing – regression testing - internationalization testing – ad-hoc testing – website testing – usability testing – accessibility testing Test plan – management – execution and reporting – software test automation – automated testing tools		
UNIT IV		9
Hierarchical models of software quality – software quality metrics –function points -Software product quality – software maintenance quality – effect of case tools – software quality infrastructure – procedures – certifications – configuration management – documentation control.		

UNIT V**9**

Project progress control – costs – quality management standards – project process standards – management and its role in SQA – SQA unit

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES:**

1. Daniel Galin, Software quality assurance – from theory to implementation , Pearson education, 2009.
2. Aditya Mathur, Foundations of software testing, Pearson Education, 2008
3. Srinivasan Desikan and Gopalaswamy Ramesh, Software testing – principles and practices , Pearson education, 2006
4. Ron Patton, Software testing , second edition, Pearson education, 2007
5. Alan C Gillies, “Software Quality Theory and Management”, Cengage Learning, Second edition, 2003

CS9263**AD-HOC NETWORKS****L T P C
3 0 0 3****UNIT I AD-HOC MAC****9**

Introduction – Issues in Ad-Hoc Wireless Networks. MAC Protocols – Issues, Classifications of MAC protocols, Multi channel MAC & Power control MAC protocol.

UNIT II AD-HOC NETWORK ROUTING & TCP**9**

Issues – Classifications of routing protocols – Hierarchical and Power aware. Multicast routing – Classifications, Tree based, Mesh based. Ad Hoc Transport Layer Issues. TCP Over Ad Hoc – Feedback based, TCP with explicit link, TCP-BuS, Ad Hoc TCP, and Split TCP.

UNIT III WSN -MAC**9**

Introduction – Sensor Network Architecture, Data dissemination, Gathering. MAC Protocols – self-organizing, Hybrid TDMA/FDMA and CSMA based MAC.

UNIT IV WSN ROUTING, LOCALIZATION & QOS**9**

Issues in WSN routing – OLSR, AODV. Localization – Indoor and Sensor Network Localization. QoS in WSN.

UNIT V MESH NETWORKS**9**

Necessity for Mesh Networks – MAC enhancements – IEEE 802.11s Architecture – Opportunistic routing – Self configuration and Auto configuration – Capacity Models – Fairness – Heterogeneous Mesh Networks – Vehicular Mesh Networks.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES:**

1. C.Siva Ram Murthy and B.Smanoj, “ Ad Hoc Wireless Networks – Architectures and Protocols”, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Feng Zhao and Leonidas Guibas, “Wireless Sensor Networks”, Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 2004.
3. C.K.Toth, “Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks”, Pearson Education, 2002.
4. Thomas Krag and Sebastin Buettrich, “Wireless Mesh Networking”, O’Reilly Publishers, 2007.

UNIT I

Data Warehousing and Business Analysis: - Data warehousing Components –Building a Data warehouse – Mapping the Data Warehouse to a Multiprocessor Architecture – DBMS Schemas for Decision Support – Data Extraction, Cleanup, and Transformation Tools –Metadata – reporting – Query tools and Applications – Online Analytical Processing (OLAP) – OLAP and Multidimensional Data Analysis.

UNIT II

9

Data Mining: - Data Mining Functionalities – Data Preprocessing – Data Cleaning – Data Integration and Transformation – Data Reduction – Data Discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation.

Association Rule Mining: - Efficient and Scalable Frequent Item set Mining Methods – Mining Various Kinds of Association Rules – Association Mining to Correlation Analysis – Constraint-Based Association Mining.

UNIT III

9

Classification and Prediction: - Issues Regarding Classification and Prediction – Classification by Decision Tree Introduction – Bayesian Classification – Rule Based Classification – Classification by Back propagation – Support Vector Machines – Associative Classification – Lazy Learners – Other Classification Methods – Prediction – Accuracy and Error Measures – Evaluating the Accuracy of a Classifier or Predictor – Ensemble Methods – Model Section.

UNIT IV

9

Cluster Analysis: - Types of Data in Cluster Analysis – A Categorization of Major Clustering Methods – Partitioning Methods – Hierarchical methods – Density-Based Methods – Grid-Based Methods – Model-Based Clustering Methods – Clustering High-Dimensional Data – Constraint-Based Cluster Analysis – Outlier Analysis.

UNIT V

9

Mining Object, Spatial, Multimedia, Text and Web Data:

Multidimensional Analysis and Descriptive Mining of Complex Data Objects – Spatial Data Mining – Multimedia Data Mining – Text Mining – Mining the World Wide Web.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES**

1. Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber “Data Mining Concepts and Techniques” Second Edition, Elsevier, Reprinted 2008.
2. Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith “Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP”, Tata McGraw – Hill Edition, Tenth Reprint 2007.
3. K.P. Soman, Shyam Diwakar and V. Ajay “Insight into Data mining Theory and Practice”, Easter Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
4. G. K. Gupta “Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies”, Easter Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
5. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach and Vipin Kumar “Introduction to Data Mining”, Pearson Education, 2007.

CS9265 PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS L T P C 3 0 0 3

UNIT I 9
Performance Characteristics – Requirement Analysis: Concepts –User, Device, Network Requirements – Process –Developing RMA ,Delay, Capacity Requirements – Flow Analysis – Identifying and Developing Flows –Flow Models –Flow Prioritization –Specification.

UNIT II 9
Random variables - Stochastic process –Link Delay components – Queuing Models – Little's Theorem – Birth & Death process – Queuing Disciplines.

UNIT III 9
Markovian FIFO Queuing Systems – M/M/1 – M/M/a – M/M/∞ - M/G/1 – M/M/m/m and other Markov-Non-Markovian and self-similar models – Network of Queues –Burke's Theorem – Jackson's Theorem.

UNIT IV 9
Multi-User Uplinks/Downlinks - Capacity Regions - Opportunistic Scheduling for Stability and Max Throughput - Multi-Hop Routing - Mobile Networks - Throughput Optimality and Backpressure

UNIT V 9
Performance of Optimal Lyapunov Networking - Energy Optimality- Energy-Delay Tradeoffs - Virtual Cost Queues - Average Power Constraints - Flow Control with Infinite Demand - Auxiliary Variables - Flow Control with Finite Demand - General Utility Optimization.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. James D.McCabe , Network Analysis , Architecture and Design , 2nd Edition,Elsevier,2003
2. Bertsekas & Gallager , Data Networks , second edition ,Pearson Education,2003
3. Introduction to Probability Models by Sheldon Ross (8th edition) Academic Press, New York ,2003

REFERENCES:

1. D. Bertsekas, A. Nedic and A. Ozdaglar, Convex Analysis and Optimization, Athena Scientific, Cambridge , Massachusetts , 2003
2. Nader F.Mir Computer and Communication Networks,Pearson Education.2007
3. Paul J.Fortier, Howard E.Michel, Computer Systems Performance Evaluation and Prediction, Elsevier,2003

CS9266 AGENT BASED INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS L T P C 3 0 0 3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9
Definitions - Foundations - History - Intelligent Agents-Problem Solving-Searching - Heuristics - Constraint Satisfaction Problems - Game playing.

UNIT II	KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION AND REASONING	9
Logical Agents-First order logic-First Order Inference-Unification-Chaining- Resolution Strategies-Knowledge Representation-Objects-Actions-Events		
UNIT III	PLANNING AGENTS	9
Planning Problem-State Space Search-Partial Order Planning-Graphs-Nondeterministic Domains-Conditional Planning-Continuous Planning-MultiAgent Planning.		
UNIT IV	AGENTS AND UNCERTAINTY	9
Acting under uncertainty – Probability Notation-Bayes Rule and use - Bayesian Networks-Other Approaches-Time and Uncertainty-Temporal Models- Utility Theory - Decision Network – Complex Decisions.		
UNIT V	HIGHER LEVEL AGENTS	9
Knowledge in Learning-Relevance Information-Statistical Learning Methods-Reinforcement Learning-Communication-Formal Grammar-Augmented Grammars- Future of AI.		

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK:

1. Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, “Artificial Intelligence - A Modern Approach”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2002

REFERENCES:

1. Michael Wooldridge, “An Introduction to Multi Agent System”, John Wiley, 2002.
2. Patrick Henry Winston, Artificial Intelligence, III Edition, AW, 1999.
3. Nils.J.Nilsson, Principles of Artificial Intelligence, Narosa Publishing House, 1992.

CS9267	VISUALIZATION TECHNIQUES	L T P C
		3 0 0 3

UNIT I	VISUALIZATION	9
Introduction – Issues – Data Representation – Data Presentation - Interaction		

UNIT II	FOUNDATIONS FOR DATA VISUALIZATION	9
Visualization stages – Experimental Semiotics based on Perception Gibson’s Affordance theory – A Model of Perceptual Processing – Types of Data.		

UNIT III	COMPUTER VISUALIZATION	9
Non-Computer Visualization – Computer Visualization: Exploring Complex Information Spaces – Fisheye Views – Applications – Comprehensible Fisheye views – Fisheye views for 3D data – Non Linear Magnificaiton – Comparing Visualization of Information Spaces – Abstraction in computer Graphics – Abstraction in user interfaces.		

UNIT IV	MULTIDIMENSIONAL VISUALIZATION	9
One Dimension – Two Dimensions – Three Dimensions – Multiple Dimensions – Trees – Web Works – Data Mapping: Document Visualization – Workspaces.		

UNIT V CASE STUDIES**9**

Small interactive calendars – Selecting one from many – Web browsing through a key hole – Communication analysis – Archival analysis

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Colin Ware, "Information Visualization Perception for Design" Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2004, 2nd edition.
2. Robert Spence "Information visualization – Design for interaction", Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2007

REFERENCE:

1. Stuart.K.Card, Jock.D.Mackinlay and Ben Shneiderman, "Readings in Information Visualization Using Vision to think", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers.

CS9268**ADVANCED DATABASES****L T P C
3 0 0 3****UNIT I PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****9**

Database System Architectures: Centralized and Client-Server Architectures – Server System Architectures – Parallel Systems- Distributed Systems – Parallel Databases: I/O Parallelism – Inter and Intra Query Parallelism – Inter and Intra operation Parallelism – Distributed Database Concepts - Distributed Data Storage – Distributed Transactions – Commit Protocols – Concurrency Control – Distributed Query Processing – Three Tier Client Server Architecture- Case Studies.

UNIT II OBJECT AND OBJECT RELATIONAL DATABASES**9**

Concepts for Object Databases: Object Identity – Object structure – Type Constructors – Encapsulation of Operations – Methods – Persistence – Type and Class Hierarchies – Inheritance – Complex Objects – Object Database Standards, Languages and Design: ODMG Model – ODL – OQL – Object Relational and Extended – Relational Systems : Object Relational feature sin SQL/Oracle – Case Studies.

UNIT III XML DATABASES**9**

XML Databases: XML Data Model – DTD - XML Schema - XML Querying – Web Databases – JDBC – Information Retrieval – Data Warehousing – Data Mining

UNIT IV MOBILE DATABASES**9**

Mobile Databases: Location and Handoff Management - Effect of Mobility on Data Management - Location Dependent Data Distribution - Mobile Transaction Models - Concurrency Control - Transaction Commit Protocols- Mobile Database Recovery Schemes

UNIT V MULTIMEDIA DATABASES**9**

Multidimensional Data Structures – Image Databases – Text/Document Databases- Video Databases – Audio Databases – Multimedia Database Design.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES:

1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fifth Edition, Pearson Education/Addison Wesley, 2007.
2. Thomas Cannolly and Carolyn Begg, " Database Systems, A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Henry F Korth, Abraham Silberschatz, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Fifth Edition, McGraw Hill, 2006.
1. C.J.Date, A.Kannan and S.Swamynathan,"An Introduction to Database Systems", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. V.S.Subramanian, "Principles of Multimedia Database Systems", Harcourt India Pvt Ltd., 2001.
3. Vijay Kumar, " Mobile Database Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

CS9269	SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT	L T P C 3 0 0 3
UNIT I	BASIC CONCEPTS	9
Product, Process and Project – Definition – Product Life Cycle – Project Life Cycle Models.		
UNIT II	FORMAT PROCESS MODELS AND THEIR USE	9
Definition and Format model for a process – The ISO 9001 and CMM Models and their relevance to Project Management – Other Emerging Models like People CMM.		
UNIT III	UMBRELLA ACTIVITIES IN PROJECTS	9
Metrics – Configuration Management – Software Quality Assurance – Risk Analysis.		
UNIT IV	IN STREAM ACTIVITIES IN PROJECTS	9
Project Initiation – Project Planning – Execution and Tracking – Project Wind up – Concept of Process/Project Database.		
UNIT V	ENGINEERING AND PEOPLE ISSUES IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT	9
Phases (Requirements, Design, Development, Testing , Maintenance, Deployment) – Engineering Activities and Management Issues in Each Phase – Special Considerations in Project Management for India and Geographical Distribution Issues.		
TOTAL : 45 PERIODS		

REFERENCES:

1. Ramesh, Gopaldaswamy, "Managing Global Projects", Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.
2. Humphrey,Watts,"Managing the Software Process ",Addison Wesley,1986.
3. Pressman,Roger,"Software Engineering",A Practitioner's approach.McGraw Hill,1997.
4. Bob Hughes and Mike Cotterell,"Software Project Management".
5. Wheelwright and Clark,"Revolutionising product development",The Free Press,1993.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION**9**

Software Components – objects – fundamental properties of Component technology – modules – interfaces – callbacks – directory services – component architecture – components and middleware.

UNIT II JAVA COMPONENT TECHNOLOGIES**9**

Threads – Java Beans – Events and connections – properties – introspection – JAR files – reflection – object serialization – Enterprise Java Beans – Distributed Object models – RMI and RMI-IIOP.

UNIT III CORBA TECHNOLOGIES**9**

Java and CORBA – Interface Definition language – Object Request Broker – system object model – portable object adapter – CORBA services – CORBA component model – containers – application server – model driven architecture.

UNIT IV COM AND .NET TECHNOLOGIES**9**

COM – Distributed COM – object reuse – interfaces and versioning – dispatch interfaces – connectable objects – OLE containers and servers – Active X controls – .NET components - assemblies – appdomains – contexts – reflection – remoting.

UNIT V COMPONENT FRAMEWORKS AND DEVELOPMENT**9**

Connectors – contexts – EJB containers – CLR contexts and channels – Black Box component framework – directory objects – cross-development environment – component-oriented programming – Component design and implementation tools – testing tools - assembly tools.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**TEXT BOOK:**

1. “Component Software: Beyond Object-Oriented Programming”, Pearson Education publishers, 2003.

REFERENCE:

1. Ed Roman, “Enterprise Java Beans”, Third Edition , Wiley , 2004.